

2 粒子相関法を用いた  
PYTHIAによるjetのシミュレーション  
宇宙史拠点実習,最終報告会  
野中俊宏

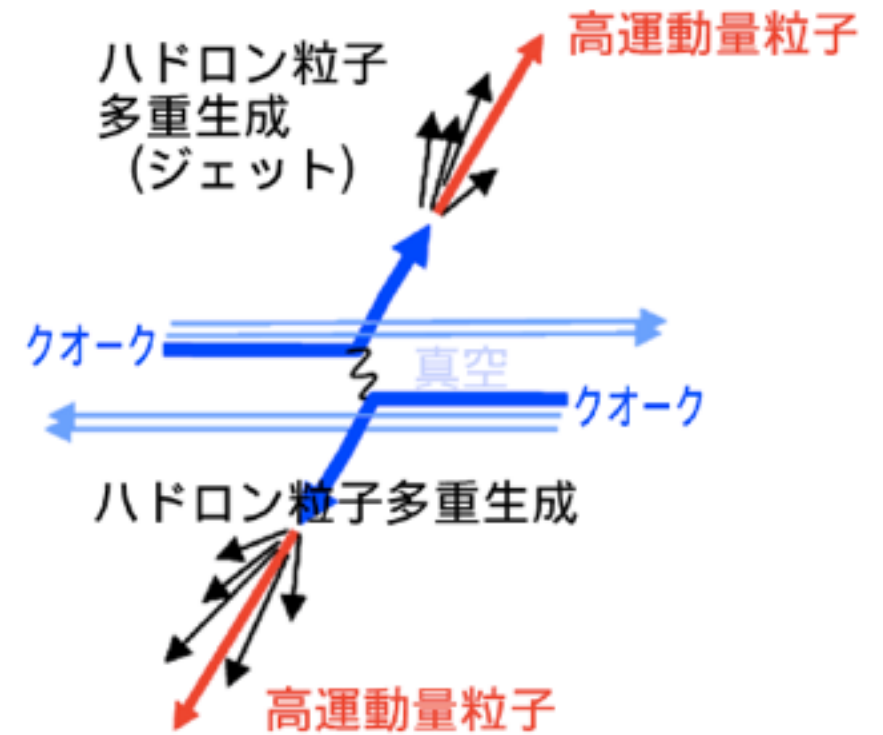
# ジェット

- ✓ パートンの2体散乱
- ✓ 高い運動量を持ったパートン対が $180^\circ$ 反対方向へ進む
- ✓ フラグメンテーション(ハドロン化)



ジェットの様子をシミュレーションで見てみよう

- ✓ イベントジェネレータ：PYTHIA
- ✓ 陽子＋陽子衝突
- ✓ 2粒子相関
- ✓  $p_T$ カット,  $\eta$  カット



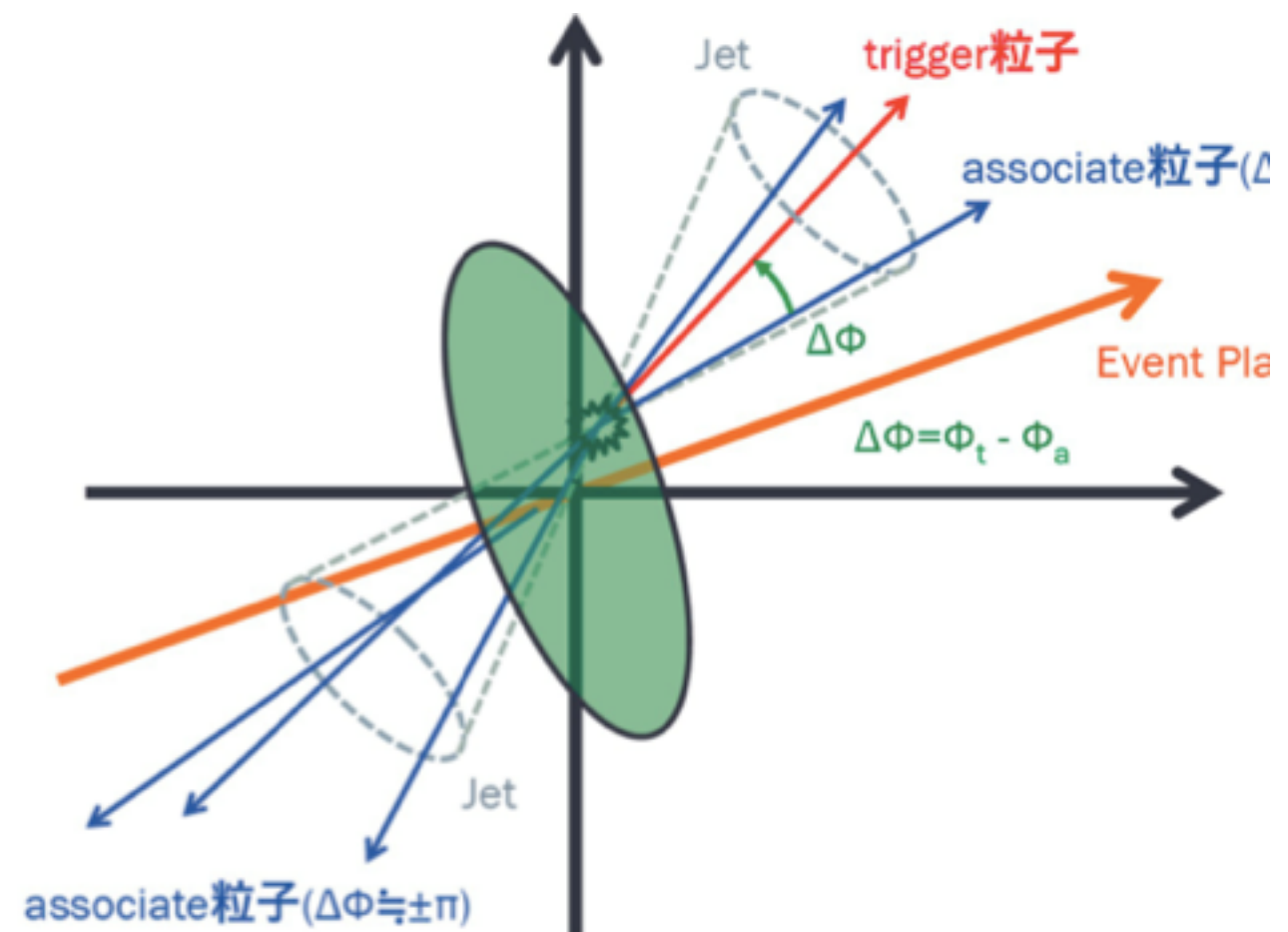
# PYTHIA8

- ✓ 陽子 + 陽子衝突
- ✓  $\sqrt{s} = 14\text{TeV}$
- ✓ 100000000 イベント
- ✓ 検出器にかかる荷電粒子を選択

# 2粒子相関法

- ✓ 基準となるTrigger粒子
- ✓ 比較対象となるAssociate粒子
- ✓ 両者の差  $\Delta\phi, \Delta\eta$
- ✓ 全ての粒子の組み合わせ
- ✓ 同一イベント：real event
- ✓ 異なるイベント：mixed event
- ✓ real/mix 比

$$C(\Delta\phi, \Delta\eta) \equiv \frac{N_{\text{mixed}}}{N_{\text{same}}} \times \frac{N_{\text{same}}(\Delta\phi, \Delta\eta)}{N_{\text{mixed}}(\Delta\phi, \Delta\eta)}$$



Trigger粒子の条件を変えることで得られる分布が変わる

# goal

How the jet shape change with...

- ✓  $p_T$  region of trigger and associate particles
- ✓  $\eta$  region ...

# canvas layout

5 × 5 = 25pad

Trigger

pT(GeV)	0.0~0.5	0.5~1.0	1.0~2.0	2.0~4.0	4.0~10.0
0.0~0.5					
0.5~1.0					
1.0~2.0					
2.0~4.0					
4.0~10.0					

Associate

10 million event



## C2 distribution

$$\Delta \phi : -\pi \sim \pi$$

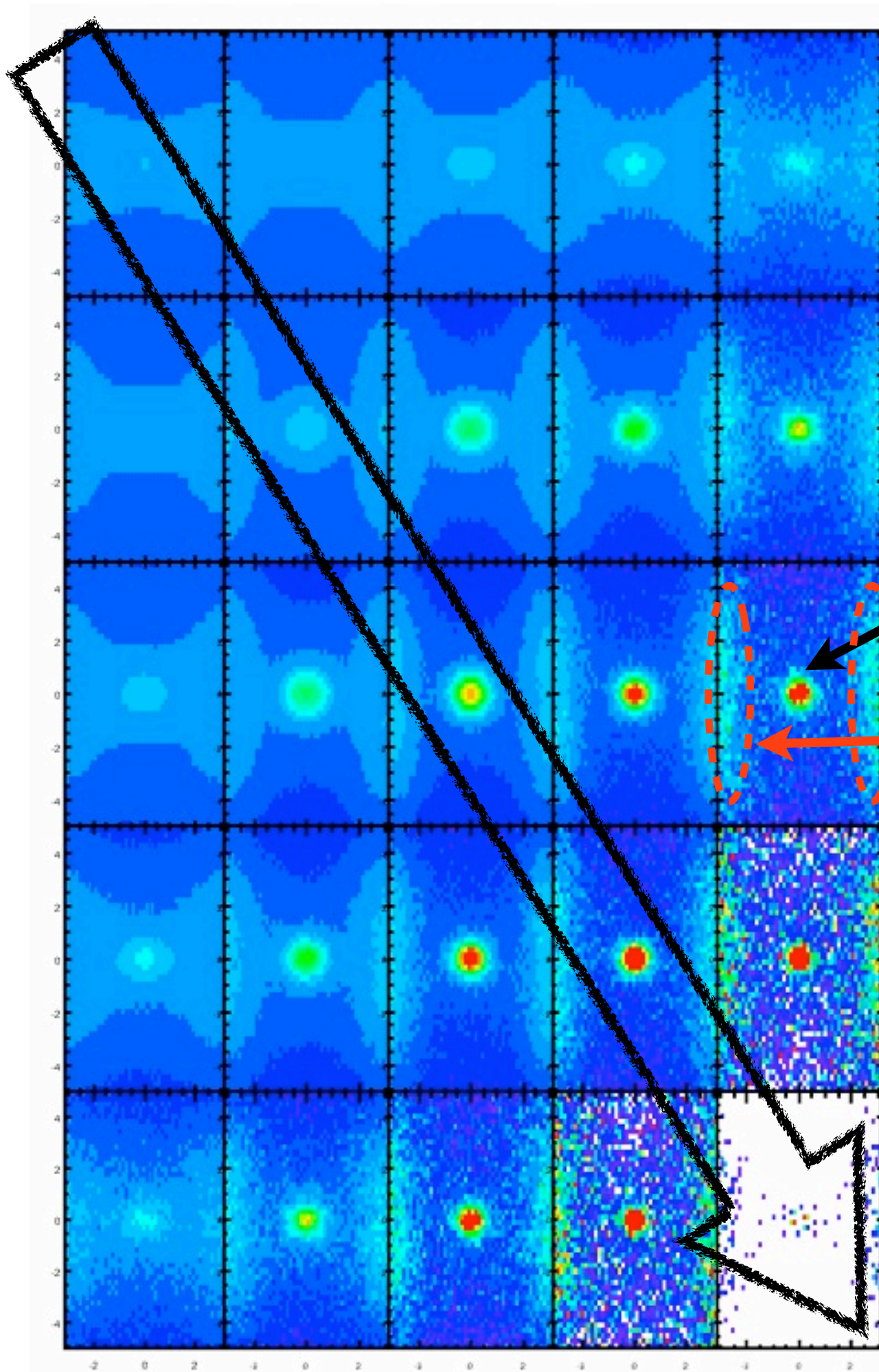
$$\Delta \eta : -5 \sim 5$$

$$C2 : 0.5 \sim 3.0$$

**near side jet**

**away side jet**

✓ if we pick up high pT pairs,  
✓ no correlation pairs(with jet)  
reduce  
✓ we can see more clearly the jet



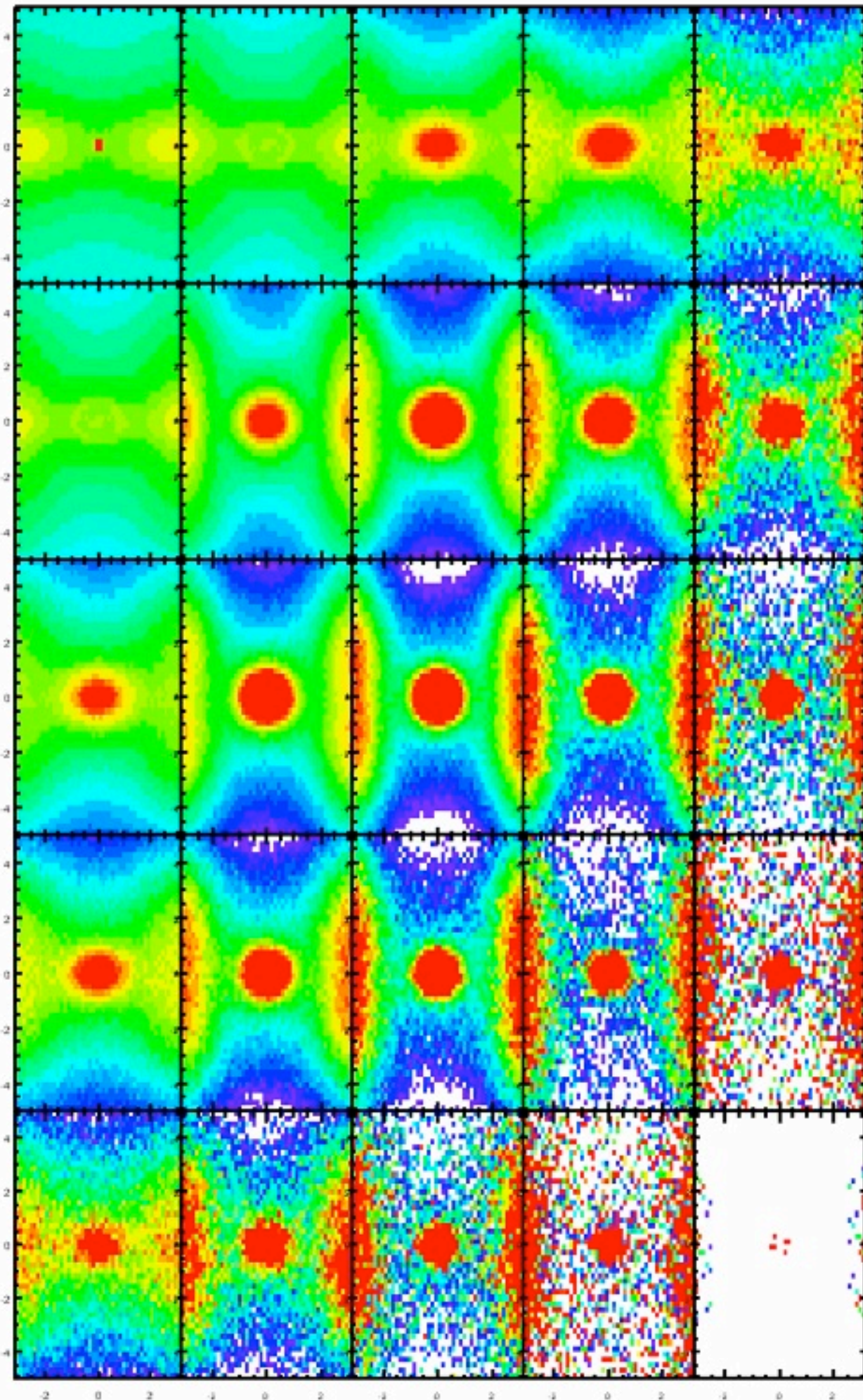


## C2 distribution

$$\Delta \phi : -\pi \sim \pi$$

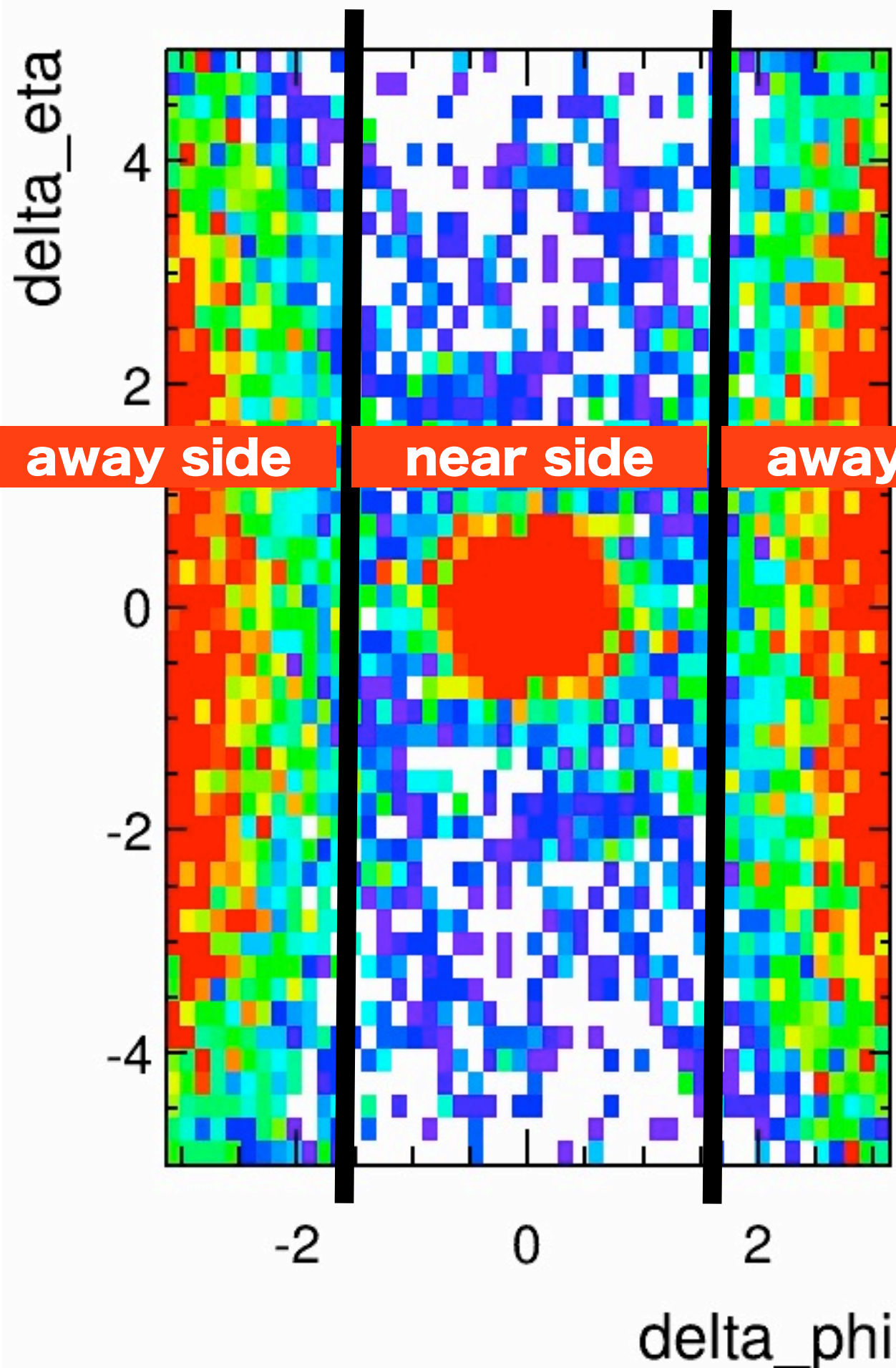
$$\Delta \eta : -5 \sim 5$$

$$C2 : 0.8 \sim 1.2$$



✓ if we pick up high pT pairs,  
✓ no correlation pairs(with jet)  
reduce  
✓ we can see more clearly the jet



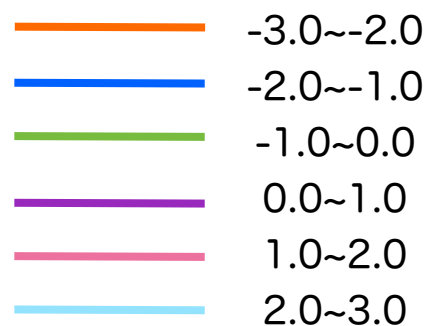


## C1( $\Delta \eta$ ) distribution

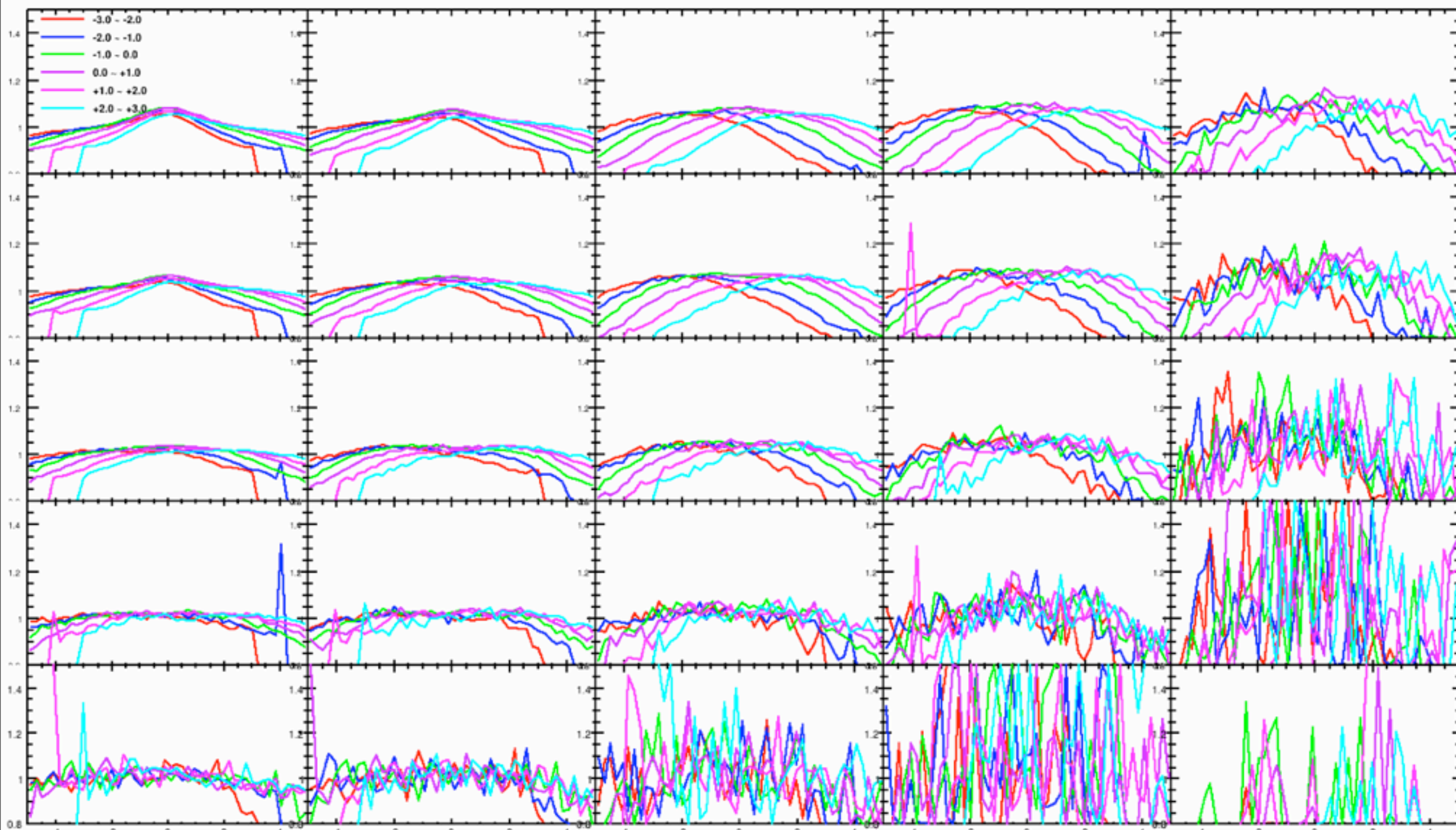
$$\Delta \eta = \eta(\text{tri}) - \eta(\text{aso})$$

- ✓ divide  $\eta(\text{trigger})$  into 6 section between  $-3.0 \sim 3.0$
- ✓  $\eta(\text{associate})$  is picked up between  $-5.0 \sim 5.0$

# away side

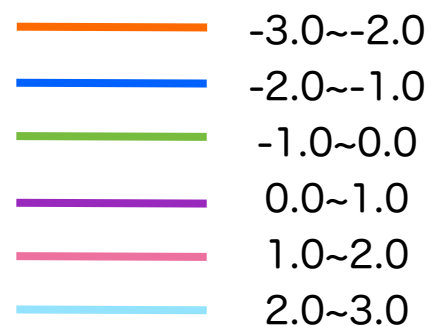


- ✓ Different colors represent the difference of  $\eta$  range.
- ✓ Limit the  $\eta$  range of trigger particles to -3~3, and divide 6 section 1.0step
- ✓ No limitation about associate particles range of  $\eta$ :-5~5
- ✓  $-\pi < \Delta\phi < -\pi/2$

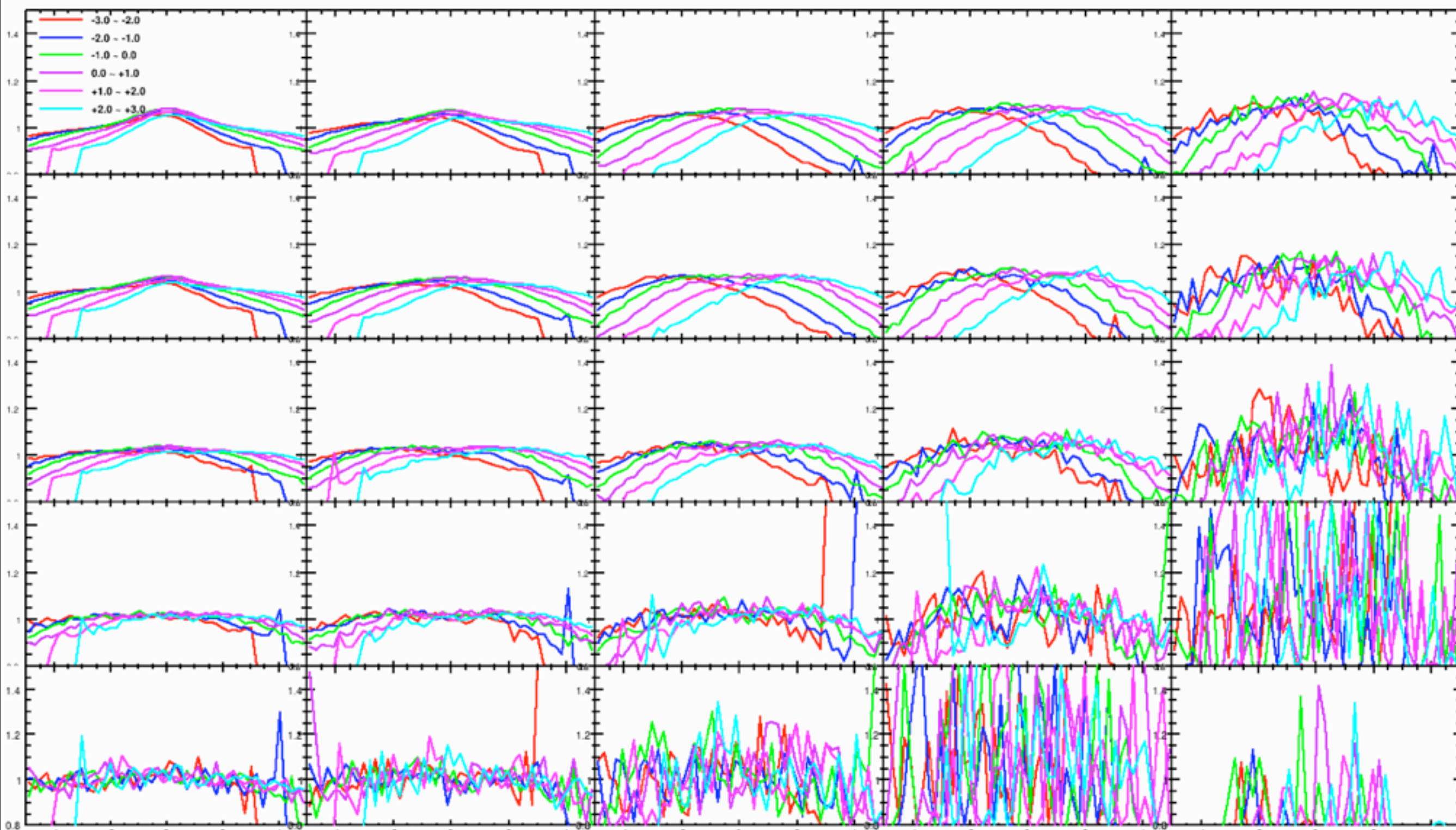




# away side

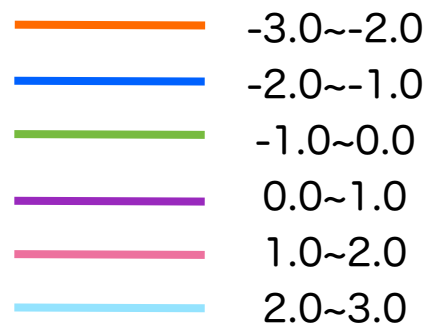


- ✓ Different colors represent the different  $\eta$  range.
- ✓ Limit the  $\eta$  range of trigger particles to -3~3, and divide 6 section 1.0step
- ✓ No limitation about associate particles range of  $\eta$ :-5~5
- ✓  $\pi/2 < \Delta\phi < \pi$

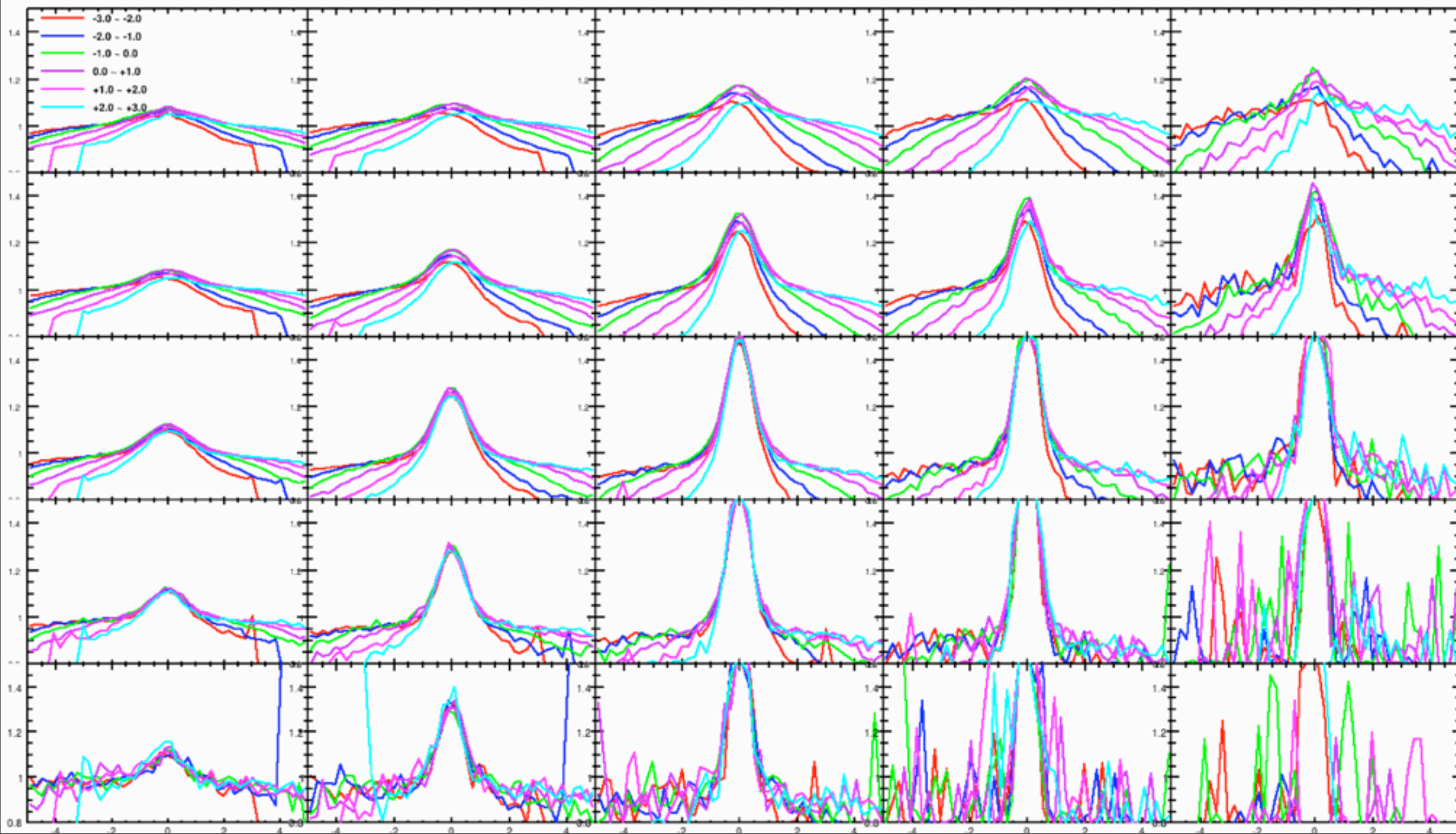




# near side

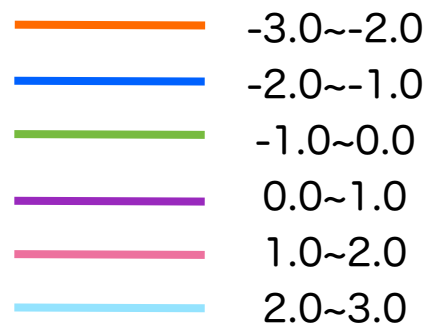


- ✓ Different colors represent the difference of  $\eta$  range.
- ✓ Limit the  $\eta$  range of trigger particles to -3~3, and divide 6 section 1.0step
- ✓ No limitation about associate particles range of  $\eta$ :-5~5
- ✓  $|\Delta\phi| < \pi/2$ ,  $c1 : 0.8 \sim 1.5$

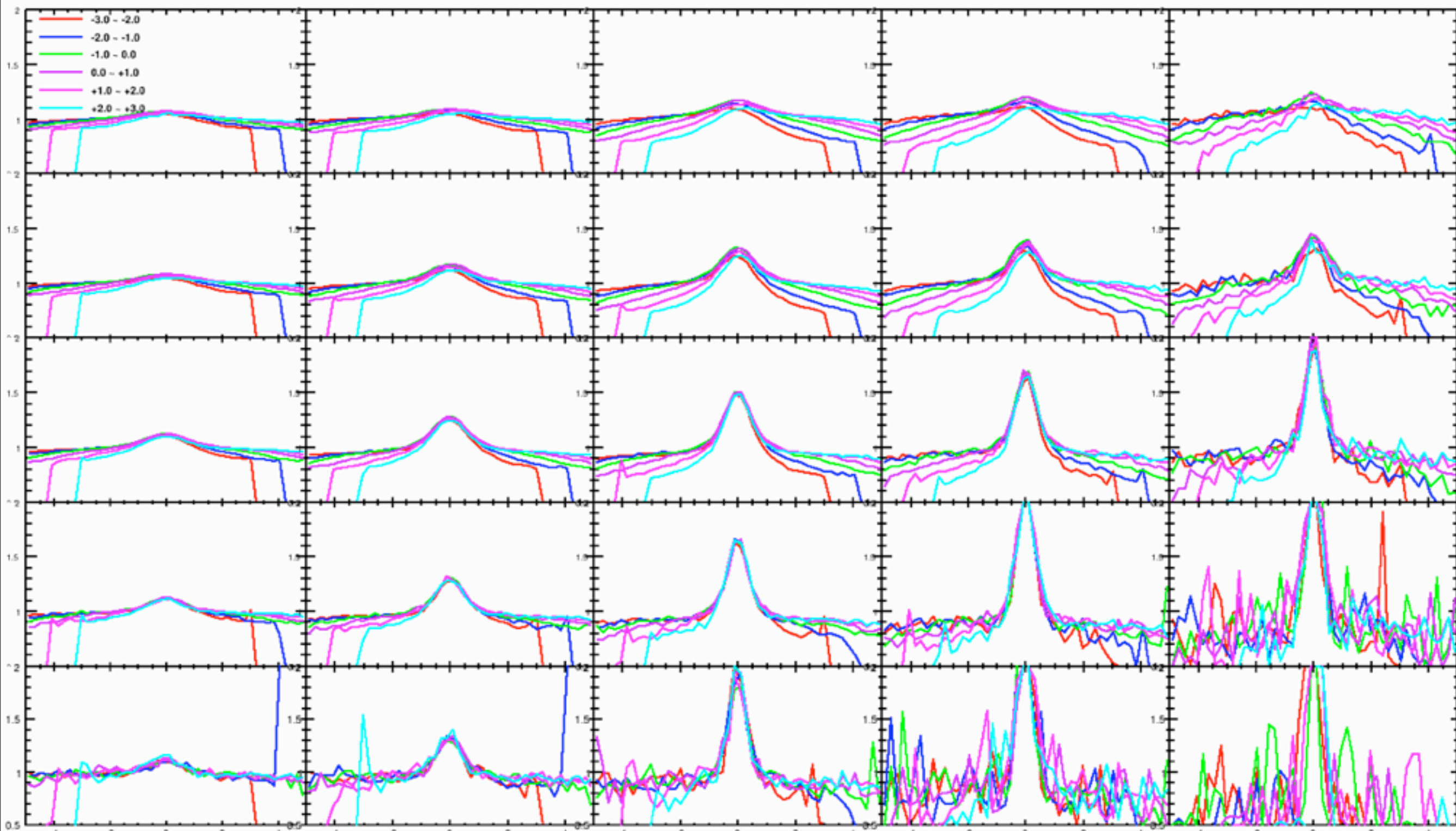




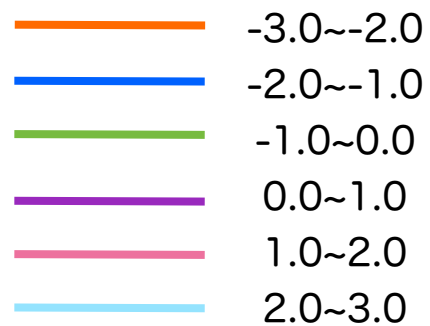
# near side



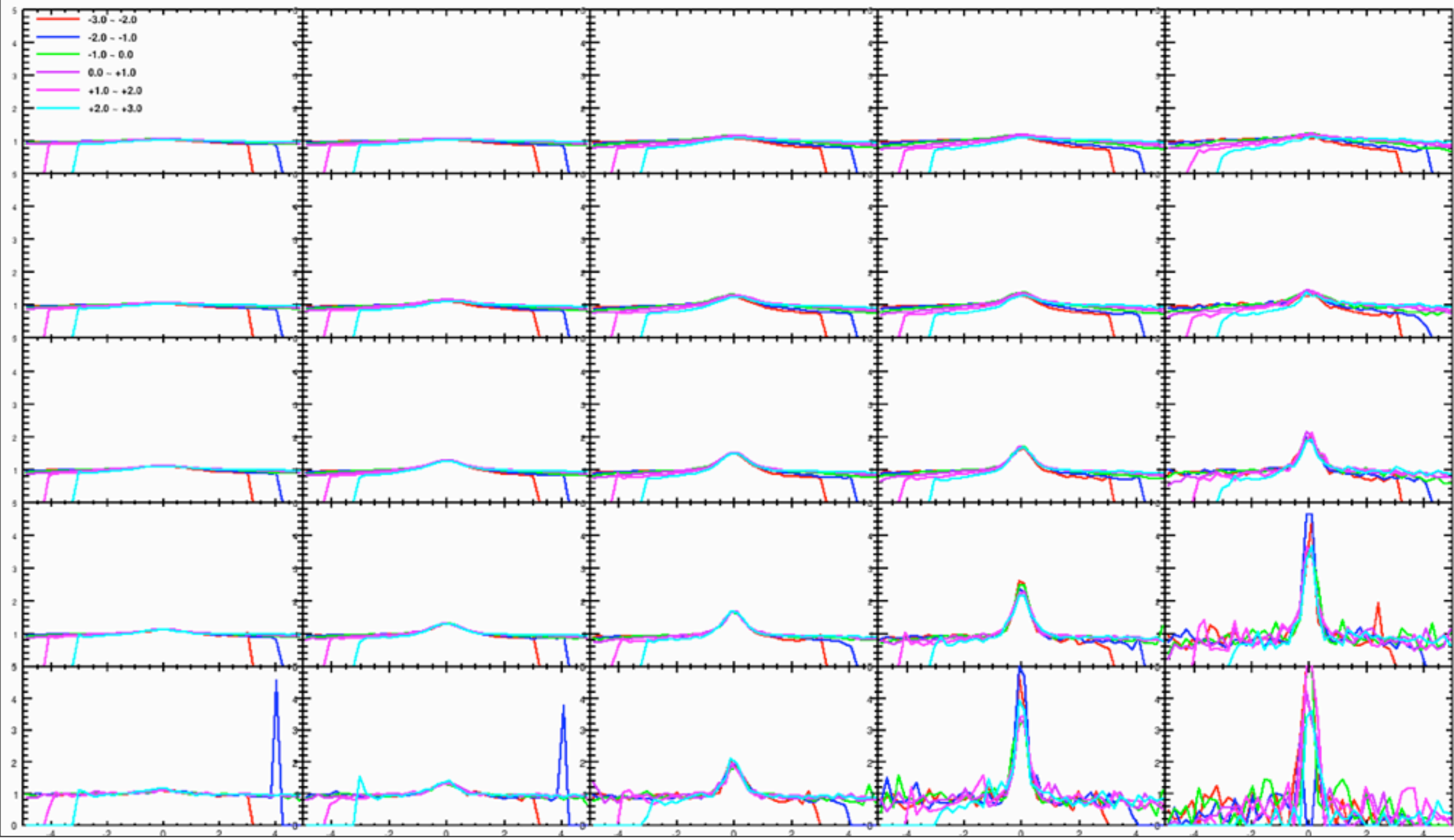
- ✓ Different colors represent the difference of  $\eta$  range.
- ✓ Limit the  $\eta$  range of trigger particles to -3~3, and divide 6 section 1.0step
- ✓ No limitation about associate particles range of  $\eta$ :-5~5
- ✓  $|\Delta\phi| < \pi/2$ ,  $c1 : 0.5 \sim 2.0$



# near side



- ✓ Different colors represent the difference of  $\eta$  range.
- ✓ Limit the  $\eta$  range of trigger particles to -3~3, and divide 6 section 1.0step
- ✓ No limitation about associate particles range of  $\eta$ :-5~5
- ✓  $|\Delta\phi| < \pi/2$ ,  $c1 : 0.0 \sim 5.0$



# summary

- ✓ I simulated p+p collision(14TeV) using PYTHIA
- ✓ I analyzed the jet shape by two particle correlation
- ✓ various cut of  $p_T$ ,  $\eta$
- ✓ multiplicity dependence ← **now**
- ✓ jet quenching, Q-PYTHIA

# BACK UP

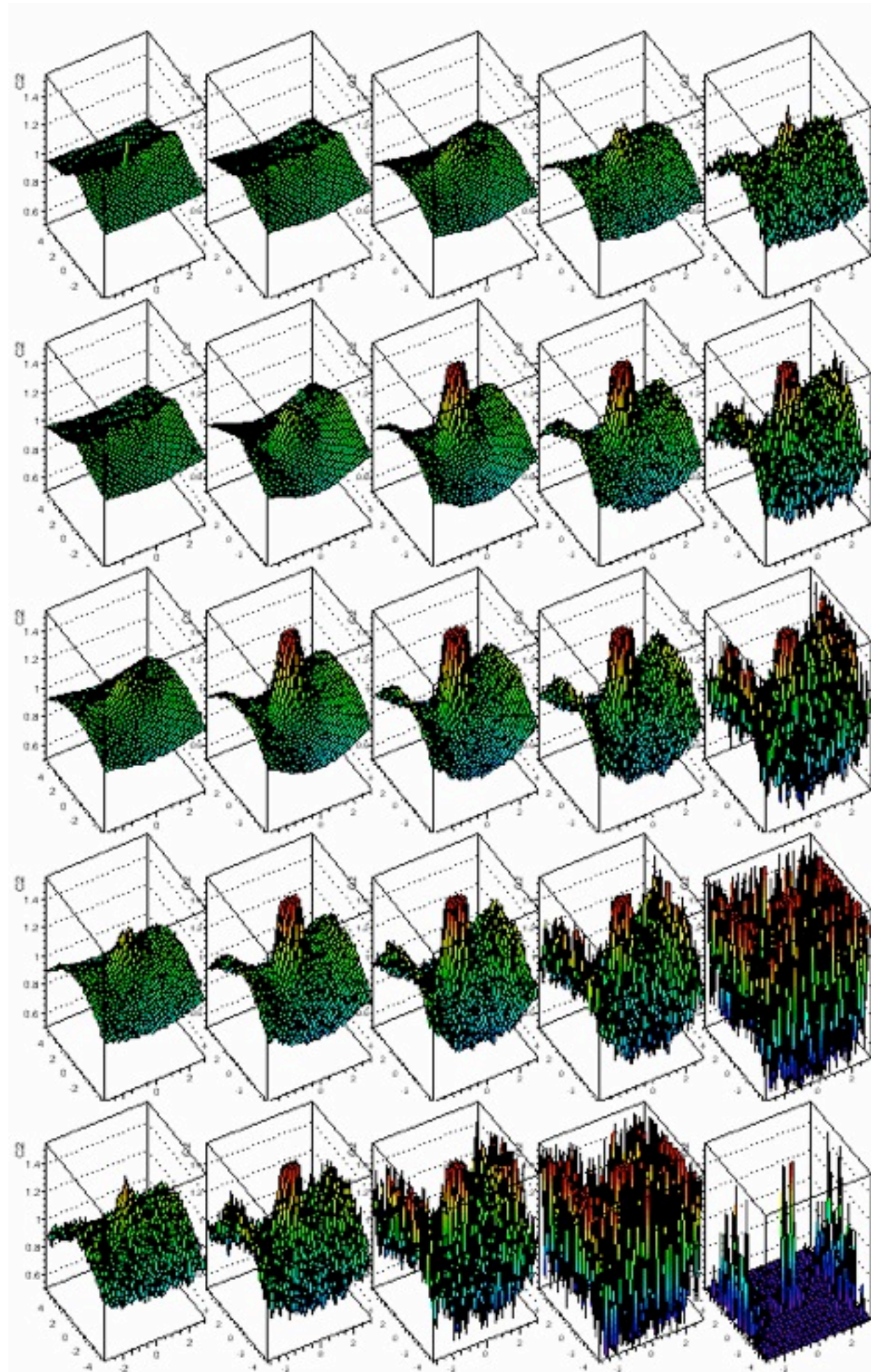


## C2 distribution

$\Delta\phi: -\pi \sim \pi$

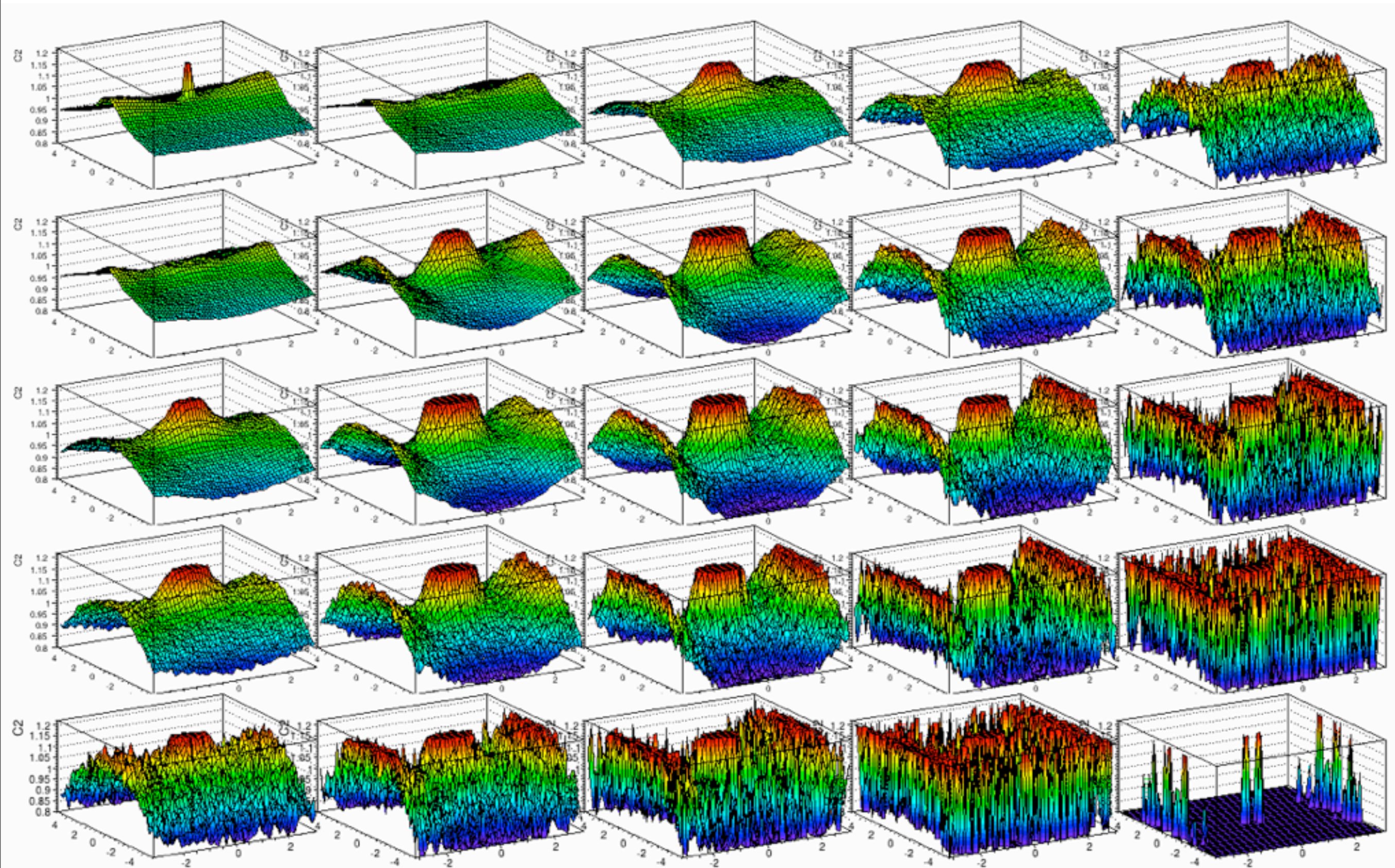
$\Delta\eta: -5 \sim 5$

C2 : 0.5~1.5



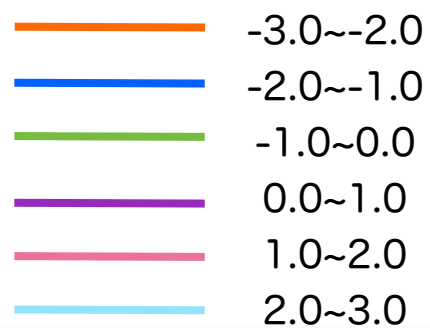


# C2 distribution

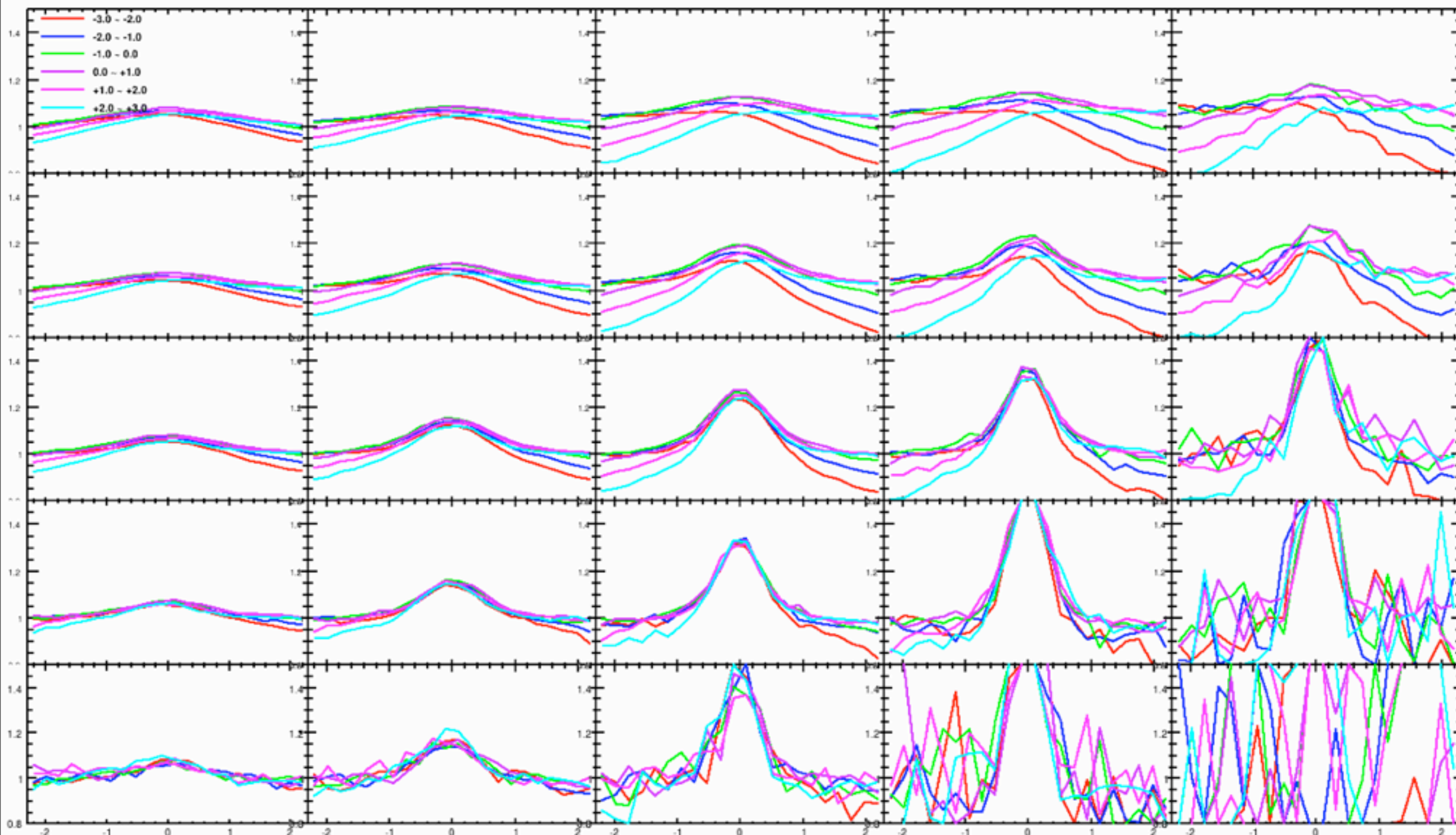




# pT + $\eta$ cut



- ✓ Different colors represent the difference of  $\eta$  range.
- ✓ Limit the  $\eta$  range of trigger particles to -3~3, and divide 6 section 1.0step
- ✓ No limitation about associate particles range of  $\eta$ :-5~5



# multiplicity dependence

