## LHC\_8:

# Measurements of Jets and Photons in Heavy Ion Collisions at the Highest Beam Energy during the LHC-Run 2 by ALICE

Hiroshi Masui, University of Tsukuba





1

2014 Joint Workshop of the France-Japan (TYL/FJPPL) and France-Korea (FKPPL) Particle Physics Laboratories, May 26-28, 2014

### Outline

- Quark Gluon Plasma
- ALICE experiment & Di-jet Calorimeter
- Activities in FY2013
- Plan for FY2014
- Current & future activities
- Summary

## **QCD** matter in high temperature



- Hadron gas to Quark Gluon Plasma (QGP) phase transition at T ~ 150-170 MeV
- from Lattice QCD
- LHC (and RHIC) would be able to access such high temperature regime with ultra-relativistic heavy ion collisions
- Study the properties of QGP
  - QGP state in a few µsec after big-bang

Study QGP properties by hard probes 10 12 14 16 18 20 probes 10 12 14 16 18 20 probes 10 12 14 16 18 20



quenching" in a head-on nucleus-nucleus collision. Two quarks suffer a hard scatgoes out directly to the vacuum, radiates a few gluons and hadronises, the other in the dense plasma created (characterised by transport coefficient  $\hat{q}$ , gluon density temperature T), suffers energy loss due to medium-induced gluonstrahlung and nents outside into a (quenched) jet.

Au+Au - 200 GeV (central collisions): e 10 **Direct**  $\gamma$ ,  $\gamma^*$  [PHENIX] Inclusive h<sup>±</sup> [STAR] **π<sup>0</sup> [PHENIX]** η [PHENIX] GLV energy loss (dN<sup>g</sup>/dy = 1400) N<sub>coll</sub> scaling N<sub>part</sub> scalin<u>g</u> 10<sup>-1</sup> 12 14 16 20 2 8 10 18 0 6 p\_ (GeV/*c*)

 $\frac{dn_{\rm AA}/dp_{\rm T}dy}{\langle N_{\rm binary}\rangle \cdot dn_{\rm pp}/dp_{\rm T}dy}$ 

 $R_{\rm AA} = \frac{\text{``hot/dense QCDmedium''}}{\text{`'QCD vacuum''}}$ 

• Probe: hard processes (jets&photons) - calculable in pQCD the first proposed "smoking guns" of QGP formation was "jet quenchthe attenuation or disappearance of the spray of hadrons resulting from nation of a parton having undered chergy loss in the dense plasma propnation of a parton having undered chergy loss in the dense plasma propthe reaction (Fig. 2). The energy lost by a particle in a medium,  $\Delta E$ , proamental informapation property algoes I May, accepted both acteristics of the particle traversing it (energy E, mass m, and charge) and ma properties (hereiton TO are performing (closely related) variables are useful to chara the dense plasma property (interpret correlations), soft hadron

an free path  $\lambda = 1/(\rho\sigma)$ , where  $\rho$  is the medium density ( $\rho \propto T^3$  for an as) and  $\sigma$  the integrated cross section of the particle-medium interaction<sup>2</sup>,

## ALICE experiment



## Di-jet Calorimeter (DCAL)



- DCAL extension of EMCal acceptance
  - $\Delta\eta=0.7, \Delta\phi=66^{\circ}$  on opposite side of EMCal  $\rightarrow$  allows hadron-jet, di-jet measurements in ALICE, with *R*=0.4, up to  $p_T \sim 150$  GeV/*c*
  - Energy resolution ~  $10\%/\sqrt{E}$
- Enhance photon, jet trigger capability

## Activities in FY2013, LHC\_5

### • DCAL

- Installed half of DCAL super modules (C-side) in Nov. 2013
  - see short movie for installation in youtube http://www.youtube.com/watch?
    v=91BQB405rkQ
- Firmware preparation for readout electronics since Dec. 2013
- EMCAL, DCAL C-side commissioning in Mar. 2014
- ALICE Physics analysis and Tier-1/2 workshop at Tsukuba in Mar. 2014
  - http://indico.cern.ch/event/274974

### Data analysis

 Preliminary results on π<sup>0</sup>-hadron in p+p and Pb+Pb, π<sup>0</sup>-jet correlations in p+p collisions are presented in Quark Matter 2014 conference last week

## ALICE workshop at Tsukuba in Mar. 2014



The workshop is sponsored by Japan Society for Promotion of Science (JSPS), France-Japan Particle Physics Laboratory (FJPPL), University of Tsukuba, and Hiroshima University

- France-Japan analysis workshop to discuss ALICE physics, ALICE detector upgrades
- T1-T2 workshop for the status of Grid computing in LS1

## Shower shape $\pi^{0}$ -jet correlation $(\frac{E_{cell}}{E_{cluster}}))$ , $w_{0}=4.5$



## Proposal for FY2014, LHC\_8

#### FJPPL (TYL) application 2014-2015

Fiscal year April  $\overline{1}^{st}$  2014 – March 31<sup>st</sup> 2015

Please replace the red examples by the appropriate data in black

ID <sup>1</sup> :LHC_8	Title: Measurements of Jets and Photons in Heavy Ion Collisions at the Highest Beam Energy during the LHC-Run 2 by ALICE									
	Fren	ch Group		Japanese Group						
	Name	Title	Lab./Organis. <sup>2</sup>	Name	Title	Lab/Organis. <sup>3</sup>				
	Leader: Yves Schutz	DR1	SUBATECH	Leader: Tatsuya Chujo	Dr	U. Tsukuba				
Leader	Marie Germain	CR1	SUBATECH	Yasuo Miake	Pr	U. Tsukuba				
	Deputy leader :	Pr	LPSC	ShinIchi Esumi	Dr	U. Tsukuba				
Members	Christophe Furget									
	Renaud Vernet	Dr	CCIN2P3	Toru Sugitate	Pr	U. Hiroshima				
	Magali Estienne	CR1	SUBATECH	Kenta Shigaki	Pr	U. Hiroshima				
	Gustavo Conesa	DR	LPSC	Hideki Hamagaki	Pr	U. Tokyo				
	Rachid Guernane	CR1	LPSC	Taku Gunji	Dr	U. Tokyo				
	Julien Faivre	MC	LPSC	Motoi Inaba	Pr	U. Tsukuba Tech.				
	Alexandre Shabetai	CR1	SUBATECH	Hiroshi Masui	Dr	U. Tsukuba				

- Special emphasis on jets and photons
- by utilising DCAL combined with other ALICE subsystems

## Proposal for FY2014, LHC\_8

**Research Plan:** 

- Year 1 (2014 2015): DCAL/EMCAL/PHOS detector commissioning & operation (including Level-1 photon and jet trigger development), Jet and photon analysis using Run 1 data.
- Year 2 (2015 2016): 1st year of Run-2, DCAL/EMCAL/PHOS operation and 1<sup>st</sup> data of DCAL
- Year 3 (2016 2017): 2nd year of Run-2, Data analysis & publications, DCAL/EMCAL/PHOS operation.
- Year 4 (2017 2018): 3rd year of Run-2, Data analysis & publications, DCAL/EMCAL/PHOS operation.

In the first year (2014-2015), we concentrate on the detector commissioning especially on DCAL and PHOS (new electronics), and also development of Level-1 trigger for photons and jets by the collaboration between Grenoble and Tsukuba. On the analysis part, we will perform neutral pions and jets measurements using EMCal, DCal (the first data), PHOS and TPC. We will perform  $\pi^0$ -jet, hadron-jet and gamma-jet correlation measurements in p-p, Pb-Pb and p-Pb, as well as di-jets measurements for the study of QGP path length dependence and energy re-distribution following the transport of jets through the medium. The Japan-France ALICE data analysis workshop in France in 2014 is also planed. We also utilize the support by JSPS (Bilateral Research, CNRS-JSPS, 2013.04 – 2015.03) in order to keep strong this collaboration.

- Main task in FY2014; detector commissioning
- DCAL installation
- Level-1 photon & jet triggers for DCAL (and PHOS)
- Keep working on Run 1 data analysis

## Current activities and future plan

### DCAL commissioning

- Preparation of firmware for Level-1 photon & jet trigger
  - Commissioning at test-bench & at ALICE sometime this summer
- Install other half (A-side) of DCAL super modules (Sep. Nov.)
  - depending on PHOS installation
- Data analysis
  - Correlation measurement between  $\pi^0$  & photon with hadron & jet in Pb+Pb collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$  TeV to understand parton energy loss mechanisms
- France-Japan ALICE workshop 2015 in Saint-Tropez, France

## Summary

- France-Japan collaboration plays important role on DCAL project
  - C-side DCAL super modules installed
    - Level-1 trigger commissioning for DCAL will take place in this summer
  - Full DCAL will be installed this year (Sep.-Nov.), start physics data taking from Run-2 (2015-)
  - Physics analysis in Run-1 data proceed well, preliminary results of correlation measurements have been presented in QM2014 conference last week
- Request for travel support in FY2014 to keep strong France-Japan collaboration for detector upgrade as well as physics data analysis

## back up

## FY2014 request for LHC\_8

		Funding Requ	est from France			
Description		€/unit	Nb of units Total (€)		Requested to <sup>4</sup> :	
Student stay in France		90/day	30 days	2700		
Visit to Japan (local expense)		100/day	10 days	1000		
Travels		1500	1 travel	1500		
Total				5200		
	· · · · ·	Funding Requ	iest from KEK			
Description		k¥/Unit	Nb of units	Total (k¥)	l (k¥) Requested to:	
Visit to France		10/day	32 days	320	KEK	
Travels		150	4 travels	600	KEK	
Total				920		
Additional Fu	nding from	France	Α	dditional Fund	ing from Japa	n
Provided by/Requested to <sup>5</sup>	Туре	€	Provided by/Requested to <sup>6</sup>		Туре	k¥
MEXT & U. Tsukuba		kuba	Travel	3,000		
			JSPS (Kiban B, Y. Miake)JSPS (Bilateral Research,CNRS-JSPS, T. Chujo)		Travel etc.	2,400
					Travel	2,500
Total			Total			7,900